

Testaments to the Holocaust

PHOTOGRAPHS

The photographic collection covers a number of eras and topics. The first material relates to the pre-Nazi era and comprises family albums documenting the domestic life of Central European Jews, mostly middle class and prosperous before the Nazis seized power. These are followed by more general photographs of life in Weimar Germany, showing periods of civil unrest, poverty caused by inflation and so on. This is followed by material relating to Nazi election campaigns, Hitler as a public speaker, and the Nazi era.

Jewish life is further documented in a collection of picture postcards and photographs of Europe's synagogues, very many of them destroyed in the war (or even before, in the November Pogrom). There is also a collection, formed by the Jewish Central Information Office in Amsterdam, of memorials to Jewish dead of World War I. The purpose of this was to counter a common accusation against Jews that they avoided front-line duty during the Great War and protected themselves in safe postings well away from danger. In fact Jews died in the same proportion as every other grouping in Germany.

Nazi persecution of Jews is documented in a series of distressing (some extremely so) images. These show the activities of Einsatzgruppen death squads, conditions in ghettos and finally in concentration camps.

Welfare work with Displaced Persons (DPs) is also documented.

It should be recognised by those consulting this section that due to the fact that a number of the photographs are either very old, fragile or in poor condition, the quality of the images seen on the following reels may be affected.

LOCATION	DATE	SUBJECT
1. Czechoslovakia, various locations	1928 - ca.1932	Album of 45 family photographs relating to Karl and Irma Neumann and their son Zdenko
2. Unknown	Unknown	Karl Neumann
3. Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	1913	Karl Neumann (lying down on left) with friends
4. Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	1921	Karl Neumann in military uniform

5.	Hamburg, Germany	1922	Karl Neumann (10th from left) on a pleasure boat
6.	Unknown	1923	Karl Neumann (far right) on holiday with friends
7.	Unknown	1923	Karl Neumann (far left) on holiday with friends
8.	Unknown	1924	Karl Neumann (left, standing) on holiday with friends
9.	Unknown	1924	Karl Neumann (right, standing) on holiday with friends
10.	Pribram, Czechoslovakia	1924	Karl Neumann in a car
11.	Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	Unknown	Karl Neumann (2nd left, back row) with family group
12.	Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	1923	Irma Neumann (née Traub) (2nd from left, back row) at school. Verso autographed by subjects
13.	Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	Unknown	Irma Neumann's teachers. Verso autographed by subjects
14.	Czechoslovakia: exact location unknown	Unknown	Irma Neumann (4th from right, back row); school photograph
15.	Various	April 1926 - Summer 1928	Album of 37 photographs relating to Irma Neumann, her parents and husband Karl
16.	Various	ca.1928 - 1932	Album of 47 photographs relating to Irma Neumann, her parents and husband Karl
17.	Czechoslovakia, various locations	ca.1928 - ca.1932	Album of 62 family photographs relating to Karl and Irma Neumann and their son Zdenko
18.	Czechoslovakia: exact locations unknown	ca.1930 - 1938	Album of 12 family photographs relating to Zdenko Neumann
19.	Czechoslovakia: exact locations unknown	1939	Zdenko Neumann (striped blazer, 2nd row, 2nd left); school photograph. Verso autographed by subjects
20.	Germany, various locations	1925 - 1931	Album of 198 family photographs relating to Gretel Lacki (née Mayer)
21.	Germany, various	1929 - 1934	Album of 257 photographs; unknown subjects

	locations		
22.	Germany, various locations	1927 - 1930	Album of 81 photographs; unknown subjects
23.	Germany, various locations	189? - 191?	Family of Ludwig Neumann; 16 photographs of grand-parental generation
24.	Germany, various locations	18?? - 19??	14 photographs of Emil and Dina Neumann, parents of Ludwig and Lisel, before and after marriage
25.	Germany, various locations	1890s	11 photographs of Ludwig Neumann and his sister Lisel as children
26.	Germany, various locations	1890s - 1914	35 photographs of Emil and Dina Neumann with their children Ludwig and Lisel and extended family
27.	Belgium and France, various locations	1914 - 1918	Ludwig Neumann's album of 192 World War I photographs, and 6 loose photographs
28.	Germany: exact location unknown	1914 - 1918	7 photographs of Lisel Neumann working as a nurse
29.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	8 photographs of Ludwig Neumann with friends
30.	Essen, Germany	1930s	16 photographs of the Neumann family home. The last picture was taken in 1944 after the house was destroyed by a bomb
31.	Essen and Mönchen-Gladbach, Germany	1920s - 1930s	5 examples of publicity material for the firm of Neumann & Mendel

32.	Essen, Germany	1930s	3 photographs of the exterior of the Neumann & Mendel factory in Essen
33.	Mönchen-Gladbach, Germany	1930s	2 photographs of the exterior and 3 of the interior of the Neumann & Mendel factory in Mönchen-Gladbach
34.	Mönchen-Gladbach, Germany	1930s	2 photographs of the Nazi NSBO (Nationalsozialistische Betriebszellen Organisation) cell in the Neumann & Mendel factory
35.	Essen, Germany	1930s	SA men on Essen street
36.	Germany: exact location unknown	1938	2 photographs of Ludwig Neumann after his release from Dachau concentration camp, where he was probably taken as a preliminary to the 'Aryanisation' of the firm of Neumann & Mendel in October 1938
37.	Essen and Mönchen-Gladbach, Germany	October 1938	2 circulars announcing the 'Aryanisation' of the firm of Neumann & Mendel
38.	Essen, Germany	1938	2 photographs of the exterior of the Essen factory, showing the factory name changed to mark its 'Aryanisation'
39.	Birkenhead, England	1950s	2 photographs of Dina, Ludwig and Lisel Neumann following their move to England
40.	Germany: exact location unknown	post 1954	Neumann family grave
41.	Germany: exact locations unknown	pre-1918	4 propaganda postcards from World War I
42.	Unknown	pre-1918	3 propaganda postcards from World War I, showing captured weapons and prisoners of war
43.	Kiel, Germany	November 1918	Sailors mutiny at port of Kiel
44.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	A set of 7 contemporary postcards depicting scenes from the revolutionary uprising
45.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	Personnel leave the Kaiser's palace carrying a red flag
46.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	4 scenes outside the Kaiser's palace
47.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	The royal stables bullet-marked and on fire
48.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	3 scenes inside the Kaiser's palace

49.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	11 photographs of crowd scenes
50.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	Karl Liebknecht (centre) addressing a crowd
51.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	11 photographs of uniformed personnel
52.	Berlin, Germany	November 1918	3 photographs showing victims of the revolution
53.	Eijsden railway station, Holland	November 1918	Kaiser Wilhelm II (4th from left) on his way into exile after abdicating
54.	Munich, Germany	February 1919	Kurt Eisner (centre), with his wife, shortly before his assassination
55.	Munich, Germany	April 1919	Soviet Republic declared in Bavaria
56.	Munich, Germany	May 1919	6 scenes depicting the end of the revolution in Bavaria
57.	Germany: exact locations unknown	1920s	5 scenes of widespread extreme poverty
58.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920	6 scenes of the Kapp-Lüttwitz Putsch
59.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	Plaque erected by the Erhard Brigade in honour of Erwin Kern and Hermann Fischer, the murderers of Walter Rathenau
60.	Germany: exact locations unknown	1923	4 scenes of bank closures, panic buying and barter at the time of the hyperinflation
61.	Germany: exact locations unknown	1923	5 scenes showing the effects of hyperinflation
62.	Germany	1923	3 examples of tokens used instead of money during the hyperinflation
63.	Munich, Germany	1920s	Exterior and interior of the Sternecker-Bräu Inn, the first meeting-place of the Nazi Party
64.	Munich, Germany	1920s	2 views (at different times) of No 10 Corneliusstrasse, the second meeting-place of the Nazi Party
65.	Berlin, Germany	March 1920	2 scenes from the Kapp-Lüttwitz Putsch
66.	Munich, Germany	May 1923	5 scenes of Nazi Party drill outside Munich
67.	Munich, Germany	1923	6 scenes of early Nazi Party rallies and speeches
68.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	4 scenes of Nazi demonstrations

69.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	3 scenes of Communist demonstrations
70.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	Street fight between Nazi and Communist supporters
71.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	Weapons seized from Nazis and victims of Nazi violence
72.	Germany: exact location unknown	1920s	25 scenes of rioting and civil unrest
73.	Munich, Germany	9 November 1923	7 views of the SA during the Hitler 'Beer Hall Putsch'
74.	Munich, Germany	9 November 1923	The SA during the Hitler 'Beer Hall Putsch,' fourth from left is Heinrich Himmler
75.	Munich, Germany	9 November 1923	A mass meeting in front of the Town Hall
76.	Munich, Germany	9 November 1923	Members of the Rossbach Freikorps during the 'Beer Hall Putsch'
77.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930s	Hitler with the 'Blood Flag' of 9 November 1923
78.	Munich, Germany	1924	3 scenes relating to the Hitler-Ludendorff trial for the Hitler 'Beer Hall Putsch'
79.	Nuremberg, Germany	1927	9 scenes from the third NSDAP Reich Party Congress
80.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930	Hitler attending an SA meeting
81.	Munich, Germany	1932	Meeting of the NSDAP leadership
82.	Germany, various locations	1932	Hitler's July election campaign; stills from the propaganda film <i>Hitler über Deutschland</i>
83.	Germany, various locations	1930s	36 images of Hitler speaking on various occasions
84.	Berlin, Germany	30 January 1933	Swastika flag flies on the Reich Chancellery building on the day of Hitler's accession to power
85.	Berlin, Germany	30 January 1933	Hitler speaking on the day of his accession to power; and making his first broadcast as Chancellor two days later

86.	Berlin, Germany	February 1933	2 scenes of the burnt-out Reichstag and 3 scenes from the Reichstag trial in the autumn of 1933 (Göring is seen in the first two; Goebbels in the third)
87.	Germany: exact location unknown	February/March 1933	Placard for the Reichstag election of 5 March
88.	Berlin, Germany	1 May 1933	Hitler speaking at the Tempelhofer Feld
89.	Germany, various locations	10 May 1933	7 scenes of book burnings
90.	Germany, various locations	1930s	20 scenes of Nazi mass meetings
91.	Nuremberg, Germany	1930s	16 scenes of Nazi Party rallies at Nuremberg
92.		1930s	4 stills from propaganda film showing Hitler superimposed on crowd scene
93.	Germany, various locations	1930s	6 propaganda images relating to Nazi manipulation of the mass media
94.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930s	2 views of SA lorry carrying propaganda placards
95.		1930s	6 propaganda postcards featuring Hitler; the first commemorating his birthday in 1937
96.		1930s	3 propaganda postcards, the first showing the Sternecker-Bräu inn, an early NSDAP meeting-place
97.		1930s	2 propaganda images contrasting Weimar with Nazi Germany
98.		1930s	2 propaganda images glorifying the SA
99.		1930s	16 images of Swastikas
100.		1930s	9 propaganda images relating to racial stereotyping; the first two showing 'undesirable' racial types, the remainder showing Germanic types
101.		1930s	7 propaganda images relating to German territorial demands
102.		1930s	24 images from a Nazi propaganda slide-show concerning the rebuilding of Germany under the Nazis

103.		1930s	5 examples of anti-Nazi propaganda, the last relating to German military activity in Morocco
104.	Germany, various locations	1920s and 1930s	11 images relating to the development of the SA from its early days in Bavaria to its peak in 1933/4
105.	Berlin, Germany	1930s	Headquarters of the Gestapo at Prinz-Albrechtstrasse 8; and a copy of the menu from the staff canteen
106.	Germany, various locations	1930s	3 images of SS parades
107.	Berchtesgaden, Bavaria	1933	Hitler receiving delegates from the SS, SA and Stahlhelm at his mountain-top retreat
108.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930s	Propaganda image of an SS man with a baby
109.	'Wolfschanze', Poland	1941	Himmler congratulating members of the Sicherheitsdienst (SD; Security Service)
110.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930s/40s	Himmler at a gathering of high-ranking SS personnel
111.	'Wolfschanze', Poland	7 October 1944	Himmler with members of his staff; the verso is annotated in Himmler's hand
112.		post-June 1934	Page from a Nazi publication; a picture showing Hitler and Göring is pasted over one of the SA leader Ernst Röhm following his arrest and murder in the Night of the Long Knives
113.	Germany: exact location unknown	1930s	2 scenes of Gestapo officers raiding the offices of political opponents
114.		August 1936	A Berlin illustrated newspaper marking the 1936 Olympics
115.		August 1936	SS newspaper protesting against alleged foreign propaganda that the Nazi regime was perverting the Olympic ideal
116.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	The Brandenburg Gate decorated to mark the Olympic Games
117.	Berlin, Germany	1 August 1936	Hitler Youth assembly in the Lustgarten to mark the Olympic Games
118.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	2 scenes showing Hitler and Olympic officials entering the stadium

119.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	4 scenes outside the Olympic stadium
120.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	5 scenes inside the Olympic stadium
121.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	17 scenes depicting various sports included in the Olympic Games; in the last image note the Nazi salute being given by German athlete Helene Meyer
122.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	3 views of Hitler with Göring observing the Olympic Games
123.	Berlin, Germany	August 1936	Albert Speer's Dome of Light marking the close of the Olympic Games
124.	Germany: exact locations unknown	1930s	4 pictures showing very young children involved in Nazi militaristic activities and Nazi families
125.		1930s	9 propaganda images relating to the Hitler Youth and its junior organisation
126.		1930s	Uniforms of the Hitler Youth
127.	Germany, various locations	1930s	12 images of Hitler Youth parades and activities
128.	Germany, various locations	1930s	13 images showing Hitler Youth involved in military training etc.
129.	Germany, various locations	1930s	19 images taken from a propaganda film showing Hitler Youth meetings, parades and camping activities; Himmler is seen in the last picture
130.	Germany, various locations	1940/42	Images from the early war years showing Hitler Youth and Bund Deutscher Mädel (BDM) involved in training and home front activities
131.		1930s	2 BDM propaganda posters
132.		1930s	BDM uniforms
133.	Hamburg, Germany	24 March 1942	Hitler Youth and BDM induction ceremony
134.	Germany, various locations	1930s	10 images depicting various BDM activities: sport, parades, teaching young children etc.
135.	Germany, various locations	1930s	21 stills from a propaganda film showing various BDM activities; the last three depict a visit to Berchtesgaden to meet Hitler
136.	Germany, various locations	1930s/40s	4 images reflecting Nazi views of women's role in society

137.		1930s	Nazi board game 'Juden Raus' (Jews Out), the object of which was to round up and deport Jews
138.	Germany, various locations	1930s	3 images of schoolrooms in Nazi Germany; in the first two, children study <i>Der Stürmer</i> ; in the third, Jewish children are made to stand in front of a blackboard on which is written, 'The Jew is our worst enemy! Beware of the Jew!'
139.		1930s	Publicity material for 2 school textbooks
140.		1930s	10 examples of pages from children's school exercise books, reflecting Nazi indoctrination
141.		1930s	Page from Nazi local newspaper illustrating two live tableaux from the <i>Stürmer</i> book <i>Trau Keinem Fuchs</i> . For the originals see Book 20 on Reel 25.
142.	Hamburg, Germany	March 1943	School pupils being trained as helpers to the Luftwaffe
143.	Bavaria, Germany	March 1940	3 scenes showing German soldiers undertaking various studies
144.	Germany: exact location unknown	February 1942	A German officer enrolling at university
145.	Germany: exact location unknown	August 1942	German students working for the armaments industry during vacation
146.	Europe, various locations		336 postcards and photographs of synagogues, arranged in alphabetical order. Most of these synagogues were destroyed by the Nazis
147.	Germany, various locations		111 photographs of memorials to the Jewish dead of World War I, compiled by the Wiener Library in the 1930s to prove that Jewish sacrifice was equal to that of so-called 'Aryans'
148.	Germany	ca. 1937	35 pictures with text, used to inculcate anti-Jewish feelings into German youth
149.	Germany	1930s	Wall chart illustrating Germanic racial types
150.	Germany	1930s	Chart contrasting 'Aryan' racial characteristics in children with Jewish ones
151.	Germany	1930s	6 examples of anti-Semitic propaganda
152.	Germany, various locations	1930s	6 images illustrating Nazi obsession with 'Race Outrage', meaning sexual contact between 'Aryans' and Jews

153.	Poland	1930s?	16 anti-Semitic postcards
154.	Poland	1930s?	8 anti-Semitic flyers
155.	USSR?	1920s/30s	32 anti-Semitic and anti-Bolshevik propaganda postcards and stickers
156.	Germany: exact locations unknown	1930s	2 photographs showing park benches marked 'For Aryans Only' and 'For Jews Only'
157.	Germany, various locations	1935	Album of 23 photographs, showing 'Jews not wanted here' signs in towns and villages
158.	Germany	1939	2 examples of 'J'-stamped passports; note the compulsory middle names of Israel and Sara
159.	Germany, various locations	April 1933	13 photographs of the 'Boycott Day' organised by the Nazis in response to alleged boycott activities of Jews in other countries
160.	Germany, various locations	1930s	5 photographs showing scenes of people maltreated by Nazis
161.	Zbonszyn, Poland	October 1938	7 scenes of the makeshift camp where thousands of Polish Jews, expelled from Germany at short notice, were stranded
162.	Berlin, Germany	9-10 November 1938	9 photographs showing destruction of shops during 'Kristallnacht'
163.	Berlin, Germany	9-10 November 1938	4 photographs showing the Oranienburger Strasse, Prinz Regentenstrasse and Fasanenstrasse synagogues on fire
164.	Magdeburg, Germany	9-10 November 1938	17 photographs showing destruction of shops during 'Kristallnacht'
165.	Baden-Baden, Germany	9-10 November 1938	4 photographs showing desecration and destruction of the synagogue during 'Kristallnacht'
166.	Baden-Baden, Germany	9-10 November 1938	2 photographs showing mass arrests of Jewish men following 'Kristallnacht'
167.	Bamberg, Germany	9-10 November 1938	6 photographs showing the destruction of the synagogue

168.	Oldenburg, Germany	9-10 November 1938	8 photographs of 'Kristallnacht': the first shows the burnt out synagogue, the next 7 show mass arrests of Jewish men; in the 7th the figure marked with a cross is Josef de Beer, also portrayed in the final picture. Mr. de Beer donated these photographs to the Wiener Library
169.	Hof, Bavaria, Germany	9-10 November 1938	6 photographs showing the destruction of the synagogue during 'Kristallnacht'
170.	Czechoslovakia, various locations	1938/39	5 photographs showing destruction of synagogues
171.	Cheb, Czechoslovakia	1939	4 photographs showing the desecration of a cemetery
172.	Budweis, Czechoslovakia	July 1942	7 photographs showing the destruction of the synagogue
173.	Poland: exact locations unknown	late 1930s	6 photographs showing destruction of synagogues and desecration of sacred objects
174.	Vienna, Austria	1938	7 photographs showing anti-Semitic slogans and graffiti
175.	Vienna, Austria	November 1938	10 photographs of 'Kristallnacht'; the final 2 show a ransacked home
176.	Vienna, Austria	November 1938	7 photographs showing the arrest of Jewish men and Jews being made to scrub streets and walls
177.	Antwerp, Belgium	June 1939	3 photographs showing passengers disembarking from the ill-fated voyage of the St. Louis
178.	Dutch border	March 1939	6 photographs of Jewish refugees arriving in Holland from Czechoslovakia
179.	'No mans land', between Bratislava and Uzhorod, Czechoslovakia	late 1939	23 photographs of the 2,000 Jews trapped between borders after expulsion from their homes
180.	Holland & Germany	December 1938	8 photographs showing children of the 'Kindertransport' leaving Germany
181.	Holland	December 1938	11 photographs of 'Kindertransport' children after arrival, receiving food and care
182.	Holland	December 1938	7 photographs of 'Kindertransport' children leaving for Britain

183.	Harwich, England	December 1938	11 photographs showing 'Kindertransport' children arriving and receiving care
184.	Britain, various locations	1938/9	6 photographs of 'Kindertransport' children in camp accommodation
185.	Various locations, various countries	1940s	7 photographs showing Jews wearing the yellow star
186.	Various locations, various countries	1940s	19 photographs showing Jews being deported
187.	Various locations, various countries	1940s	20 photographs showing Jews and others as slave labourers
188.	Amsterdam, Netherlands	February 1941	5 photographs showing a round-up of Jews
189.	Poland, various locations	1940s	12 photographs showing conditions endured by Jews under Nazi occupation
190.	Poland, various locations	1940s	7 photographs showing Jews being tormented by German soldiers, having their beards cut etc. In the 4th picture the faces of the German soldiers have been defaced by a user of the Library's photograph collection
191.	Poland, various locations	1940s	14 photographs showing Jews being murdered by Einsatzgruppen and German soldiers. The first shows an Einsatzkommando, the second a mobile van for gassing
192.	Concentration camp, Transnistria, Romania	1940s	A Romanian Jew having his sidelocks cut by SS men. According to a letter sent with the photograph, his name was Moische Weintraub, and he was murdered shortly after the picture was taken
193.	Vilna, Lithuania	1942	4 photographs showing a group of partisans opening a mass grave where Jews were shot by Germans
194.	Various locations	1940s	7 photographs of Jewish partisan groups
195.	Yugoslavia: exact location unknown	1940s	2 photographs showing partisans being executed
196.	Russia: exact locations unknown	1940s	5 photographs showing partisans being executed
197.	Lodz Ghetto, Poland	1940s	12 photographs showing street scenes and Ghetto inhabitants

198.	Lodz Ghetto, Poland	1940s	17 photographs showing medical facilities
199.	Lodz Ghetto, Poland	1940s	16 photographs showing the Ghetto at work
200.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	28 photographs showing street scenes in the Ghetto
201.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	9 photographs showing Gestapo, Security Service and Jewish Ghetto police personnel
202.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	15 photographs showing Ghetto children
203.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	7 photographs showing children caught smuggling goods into the Ghetto
204.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	8 photographs showing living conditions in the Ghetto
205.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	15 photographs showing destitution and extreme distress of Ghetto inhabitants
206.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	14 photographs showing the collection and burial of corpses in the Ghetto
207.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1940s	2 photographs, the first showing the sign on the office of the Jewish Council, the second a rare picture of Adam Czerniakow, head of the Jewish Council
208.	Warsaw Ghetto, Poland	1943	Warsaw Ghetto in flames. The photograph was taken by a German soldier whose wife was the former housekeeper of a Jewish physician
209.	Auschwitz, Poland	1944	9 photographs showing the arrival of a transport of Hungarian Jews
210.	Auschwitz, Poland	1944	14 photographs showing the selection process of those destined to die in the gas chambers
211.	Auschwitz, Poland	1944	12 photographs showing women and children deemed 'no longer fit to work' making their way towards the gas chambers. In the last 4 pictures they are waiting immediately outside crematorium five.
212.	Auschwitz, Poland	1944	9 photographs showing piles of sorted personal belongings; the 6 th picture shows packets of human hair ; followed by 11 photographs showing the part of the camp known as 'Kanada', where the belongings of those gassed were sorted

213.	Auschwitz, Poland	1944	4 photographs showing men and women selected to live being inducted into the camp
214.	Auschwitz, Poland	1940s	4 examples of identity photographs of inmates; the final 2 show Gypsy inmates
215.	Auschwitz?, Poland	1940s	3 photographs showing Gypsies
216.	Auschwitz, Poland	1940s	10 view of the exterior of Auschwitz; the third shows the execution wall between Blocks 10 and 11; the last 4 pictures were taken after the war; the final one shows the crematorium
217.	Auschwitz, Poland	1940s	4 photographs of Auschwitz II Birkenau; the last picture shows a row of incinerators in one of the crematoria
218.	Buchenwald, Germany	1930s and 1940s	4 photographs showing the camp and inmates before liberation
219.	Buchenwald, Germany	1940s	13 photographs showing the camp after liberation
220.	Columbia Haus, Berlin, Germany	1930s	2 photographs relating to the Columbia Haus concentration camp
221.	Dachau, Germany	1930s	3 photographs showing Dachau; in the first camp Commandant Eiche (in cap) inspects prisoners
222.	Dachau, Germany	1945	13 photographs showing the liberation of the camp
223.	Dachau, Germany	1945	5 photographs; the first 2 show methods of torture; the next 2 show execution sites; the final one shows four incinerators
224.	Dachau, Germany	1945	13 pictures showing the discovery of dead in the camp
225.	Majdanek, Poland	post-war	7 pictures of the camp; the last four show the gas chamber, the crematorium, the incinerators and a mass grave
226.	Mauthausen, Austria	1940s	7 photographs: the first 3 show roll calls; the next 2 show the quarry and the final 2 show liberation and conditions in the camp after liberation
227.	Natzweiler-Struthof, France	1940s	17 photographs: the first 4 show the camp; the remaining 13 show some of the 86 Jews who were killed especially to constitute a collection of skeletons in a German university

228.	Perignon, France	1940s	3 photographs of the camp
229.	Ravensbrück, Germany	1930s/40s	8 photographs: the last one is a post-war view of the crematorium
230.	Sachsenhausen, Germany	1930s	11 photographs showing the camp in operation
231.	Sachsenhausen, Germany	1930s and 1940s	5 photographs showing labour in the camp
232.	Sachsenhausen, Germany	post-war	5 photographs of the camp
233.	Theresienstadt, Czechoslovakia	1940s	16 photographs of the Ghetto; the second from last shows a meeting of the Judenälteste (figures standing are Otto Zucker, Paul Epstein and Benjamin Murrelstein); the last shows Epstein meeting a transport from Westerbork in the Netherlands on 20 January 1944
234.	Theresienstadt, Czechoslovakia	1940s	29 stills from the Nazi propaganda film, <i>Der Führer schenkt den Juden eine Stadt</i>
235.	Theresienstadt, Czechoslovakia	1940s	8 photographs showing a transport to or from Theresienstadt, probably after liberation
236.	Germany, various locations	post-1945	2 albums containing 203 photographs documenting welfare work with Displaced Persons
237.	Germany, various locations	post-1945	Album containing 40 photographs documenting welfare work with Displaced Persons
238.	Germany, various locations	post-1945	Album containing 24 photographs; the first 9 show Displaced Persons in Belsen; the next 8 show former camp personnel under arrest at Luneburg (in the first of these Josef Kramer, former Commandant of Belsen is seen, in the last Irma Griese, a notorious SS guard, is seen in checked skirt); the last 7 show various scenes in Germany and Britain (the second of these shows the King with Montgomery at an unknown location)